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• ισχύω (ισχύς), *Batr.*279; *impf.* ἴσχυον *Ar.V.*357, *X.HG6.4.18*; *fut.* ἰσχύσω *Ar.Av.*1607, etc.; *aor.* ἴσχυσα *S.Aj.*502, etc.; *pf.* ἴσχυκα *Aeschin.*1.165, *Cerc.*17.34;—*Pass.*, *aor.* κατ-ισχύθη *D.S.*15.87: (ισχύς):—*to be strong* in body, *S.Tr.*234; ὅπως ὑγιαίνουσιν καὶ ἰσχύουσιν *X.Cyr.*6.1.24; ὅς μέγιστον ἴσχυσε στρατοῦ *S.Aj.*502; ἰ. τοῖς σώμασιν *X.Mem.*2.7.7; τοῦ σώματος ἰσχύοντος *Antipho* 5.93; ἴσχυόν τ' αὐτὸς ἑμαυτοῦ, i.e. *I had all my strength*, *Ar.V.*357; ἰ. ἐκ νόσου *to be recovering*, *X.HG6.4.18*.

2. *to be powerful, prevail*, μηδὲν μείων ἰ. Διὸς *A.Pr.*510, etc.; πλέον, μείζον ἰ., *E.Hec.*1.188, *Ar.Av.*1607; later ἰ. πρὸς τινα *prevail* against, *LXXPs.*12(13).4; ἐπὶ τινος *ib.*1.Ma.10.49; ἰ. τινὶ *to be strong in* a thing, σοφία ἀνὴρ ὑπὲρ ἀνδρὸς ἰσχύει *Pi.Fr.*61; θράσει *E.Or.*903; ἐν τῇ ποιητικῇ *Phld.Po.*5.9; ἰ. τινὶ πρὸς τοὺς πολεμίους *Th.*3.46; ἰ. ἐκ πονηρίας *D.*2.9; ὅθεν ἰσχύομεν, ἦπερ ἰσχύουσι, *Th.*1.143, 2.13; ἰ. παρὰ τι *have power or influence* with one, *Id.*8.47, *Aeschin.*2.2, *D.*38.20, etc.

b. of things, *prevail*, ὄρκος οὐτι Ζηνὸς ἰ. πλέον *A.Eu.*621; τάληθές γὰρ ἰσχύον τρέθω *S.OT* 356; τὸ δίκαιον ἐν πάσιν ἰ. *D.*37.59; *have force* ἃ ὠρίσω αὐδ δίκαια, ταῦτά .. καὶ κατὰ σοῦ προσήκει τοῖς ἄλλοις ἰσχύειν *D.*19.241, cf. 25.71; ὁ λόγος δόξειεν ἂν ἰσχύειν *Arist.Pol.*1.280^a28; νομῆ ἀδικος οὐδὲν ἰ. *is of no force*, *PTeb.*286.7 (ii A.D.); ἰσχύόν τι something *permanent* *prob.* in *Epicur.Ep.*1p.7 U.: c. *inf.*, ὁ καιρὸς ἰσχύει .. πράττειν *D.*17.9, cf. *LXX2Ch.*2.6(5), al., *Plu.Pomp.*58; οὐκ ἰ. ἀρτιστομεῖν *Str.*14.2.28, cf. *Ev. Marc.*5.4, *D.Chr.*33.22, etc.

c. *to be able to, succeed in*, εἰ δὲ οὐκ ἰσχύσειε παρὰ τοῦ δανεισαμένου λαβεῖν ἢ εἰς μέρος ἢ εἰς ὀλόκληρον *Just.Nov.*4.1, 22.15.1.

3. *to be worth or equivalent to*, ἡ μὲν ἰσχύει λίτρας δύο καὶ ἡμισυ *J.Aj.*14.7.1, cf. *PGnom.*106, *Ptol.Tetr.*134; αἱ ψήφοι τάλαντον ἰσχύουσιν (*prob.* for ἴσχυουσιν) *Plb.*5.26.13.

4. *Act., condense*, νεφέλας *LXXSi.*43.15.

b. ἄρτον πάσαν ἠδονὴν ἰσχύοντα *making strong* .., *ib.*Wi.16.20 (*in se habentem*, *Vulg.*).

5. -ύοντες ἀστέρες those *in dominating positions*, *Serapion* in *Cat.Cod.Astr.*8(4).226. [ὑ in *Batr.* l.c., *Trag.* and *Com.*, *S.Aj.*1409, *OT*356, *Ar.V.*357, *Av.*488, 1606; later, ὑ sts. in *pres.* and *impf.*, *AP*5.166 (*Asclep.*), 211 (*Mel.*).]

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ισχύω [ισχύς] *impf.* ἴσχυον || *fut.* ἰσχύσω || *aor.* ἴσχυσα, *later mid.* ἰσχυσάμην || *pf.* ἴσχυκα || *aor. ptc. pass.* ἰσχυθείς *SCH. PIND. N.* 35b and in *compd.* [A] **to be strong, vigorous, robust** *BATR.* 279 *SOPH. Tr.* 234 etc.; ἴσχυον αὐτὸς ἑμαυτοῦ *I was in the full vigor of my strength* *ARISTOPH. Ve.* 357; ἐκ τῆς ἀσθενείας οὐπω ἴσχυεν *he was no longer strong as a result of the illness* *XEN. Hel.* 6.4.17 | ἰσχύειν ὑπὲρ ἄνδρας μυρίους *to be stronger than ten thousand men* *LUC. Nav.* 42 | ► *τινι* in or for sthg. *XEN. Mem.* 2.7.7 etc. [B] **to be potent, to have power, be valid, of pers. and things** *THUC.* 1.143.5, al. etc. | πλέον *more* *AESCHL. Eum.* 621 etc. = μείζον *ARISTOPH. Av.* 1607; μείων *less* *AESCHL. Pr.* 510 etc. | ► *τινι* *Or* ἐν *τινι* in sthg. *EUR. Or.* 903 etc. | ► *παρὰ τι* compared with s.o. *THUC.* 8.47.2 *DEMOSTH.* 38.20 *AESCHL.* 2.2 etc. | ἰσχύομεν δὲ πρὸς τοὺς πολεμίους τῶδε in this respect we have the upper hand over our enemy *THUC.* 3.46.3; ἐκ πλεονεξίας καὶ πονηρίας ἰ. *to be powerful as a result of oppression and wickedness* *DEMOSTH.* 2.9; τοῦθ' ... τὸ δίκαιον ἐν πάσιν ἰσχύει *this rule of justice is valid in every case* *DEMOSTH.* 37-59; τὸν κατὰ τοσοῦτων ἴσχυσαντα νόμον *this law that was rigidly applied in the hands of those citizens* *PLUT. Per.* 37.5; ἐθεὶ δ' ἴσχυεν *it is in use* *PLUT. QConv.* 694b | **later to prevail, have the best of** ► πρὸς τινα over or against s.o. *VT iMacc.* 10.49 = ► ἐπὶ τινα *VT Ps.* 12.5 etc. | ► *abs.* *HLD.* 5.21.4 || **astr. to dominate, be in a dominant position, of stars** *SERAP.*² (*CCA* 8.4.226) [C] **to be capable, be able, succeed** ► *with inf.* *NT Luke* 6.48 *PLUT. Nic.* 14.2; τὸν μὲν καιρὸν ποτ' ἰσχύειν ... τὸ σθμφέρον πράττειν (*thinking*) that the propitious opportunity could bring about sthg. advantageous *DEMOSTH.* 17.9; οὐκ ἴσχυον ἀντιστῆναι τῇ σοφίᾳ *they did not succeed in resisting wisdom* *NT Acts* 6.10; τί τοσοῦτον ἴσχυσε πρίασθαι at what enormous price was he able to buy it *ACH.* 8.10.4 || **to be equivalent, correspond to** ► *with acc.* *POL.* 5.26.13 *IOS. A.I.* 14.106 etc. [D] **later also trans. to strengthen or make dense, thicken** *VT Sir.* 43.15, al. · later ὑ in *pres.* and *impf.* *ASCLEP.*¹ (*AP* 5.167.3), al.

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• ισχύω (ισχύς), *Batr.* 279: *impf.* Ἴσχυον *Ar.V.* 357, *X.HG6.4.18*: *fut.* ἰσχύσω *Ar.Av.* 1607, etc.: *aor.* ἰσχύσα *S.Aj.* 502, etc.: *pf.* ἰσχύκα *Aeschin.* 1.165, *Cerc.* 17.34:—*Pass.*, *aor.* κατ-ισχύθην *D.S.* 15.87: (ισχύς):—*to be strong* in body, *S.Tr.* 234; ὅπως ὑγιαίνοιεν καὶ ἰσχύοιεν *X.Cyr.* 6.1.24; ὃς μέγιστον ἴσχυσε στρατοῦ *S.Aj.* 502; ἰ. τοῖς σώμασιν *X.Mem.* 2.7.7; τοῦ σώματος ἰσχύοντος *Antipho* 5.93; ἴσχυόν τ' αὐτὸς ἑμαυτοῦ, i.e. I had all my strength, *Ar.V.* 357; ἰ. ἐκ νόσου *to be recovering*, *X.HG6.4.18*.

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